The purpose of the Focused Practice Designation (FPD) in Advanced Emergency Medicine Ultrasound (AEMUS) is to recognize expertise held by emergency physicians with sophisticated, comprehensive knowledge of AEMUS. Residency-trained emergency physicians have acquired basic expertise applying point-of-care ultrasound in the emergency department, whereas those physicians who specialize in AEMUS have acquired a greater breadth and depth of knowledge that is distinct from other emergency physicians.

The FPD in AEMUS is available to diplomates of the American Board of Emergency Medicine (ABEM) and diplomates of the American Osteopathic Board of Emergency Medicine (AOBEM), who meet the eligibility criteria established by ABEM.

**ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA**

The general criteria for emergency physicians seeking FPD in AEMUS are as follows:

- The physician must be an ABEM or AOBEM diplomate. (AOBEM diplomates must have completed an Emergency Ultrasound Fellowship Accreditation Council (EUFAC)–accredited fellowship prior to July 1, 2022, to apply)
- The physician must be meeting the ABEM continuous certification requirements or the AOBEM OCC program at the time of application and throughout the certification process.
- The physician must fulfill the ABEM Policy on Medical Licensure.

Additionally, the physician must fulfill the eligibility criteria of the Training Pathway, Training-Plus-Practice Pathway, or the Practice-Only Pathway.

**APPLICATION PATHWAYS**

**Training Pathway**

The Training Pathway requires that physicians successfully complete an EUFAC-accredited AEMUS fellowship that is a minimum of one year. For physicians who apply through the Training Pathway, ABEM will seek independent verification of the physician’s successful completion of the AEMUS fellowship program from the fellowship program director.

The physician must successfully complete the fellowship training program by the date of the examination in the year in which he/she submits the application.

**Training-Plus-Practice Pathway**

The Training-Plus-Practice Pathway will be available to physicians for five years from the date the first AEMUS fellowship is EUFAC-accredited. To apply for FPD through the Training-Plus-Practice Pathway a physician must meet all of the following criteria:
• The physician must successfully complete an acceptable fellowship of at least one year in AEMUS.

• Demonstrate that within the five years (60 months) immediately preceding the date on which they submit their AEMUS application, they have practiced AEMUS at least 24 months. The 24 months do not need to be contiguous.

• During the 24 months of AEMUS practice, physicians must have performed or overseen/supervised an average of 300 AEMUS studies per year.

• During the 24 months of AEMUS practice, physicians must have reviewed, for quality purposes, an average of 500 studies per year that have been performed by other physicians.

Practice-Only Pathway

The Practice-only Pathway will be available to diplomates for five years from the date the first AEMUS fellowship is EUFAC-accredited. To apply for certification through the Practice-only Pathway a physician must meet all of the following criteria:

• They must demonstrate that within the five years (60 months) immediately preceding the date on which they submit their AEMUS application, they have practiced AEMUS at least 36 months. The 36 months do not need to be contiguous.

• During the 36 months of AEMUS practice, physicians must have performed or overseen/supervised on average of 300 AEMUS studies per year.

• During the 36 months of AEMUS practice, physicians must have reviewed, for quality purposes, an average of 500 AEMUS studies per year that have been performed by other physicians.

• Eligible physicians will have extensive experiential knowledge that will be demonstrated by expertise in:
  
  o Imaging informatics specific to workflow management, review, and archiving AEMUS images
  o Picture Archival and Communication Systems (PACS) and other image and interpretation management solutions
  o Digital Communications in Medicine (DICOM) standards
  o AEMUS practices to implement appropriate quality assurance and quality improvement programs.

• They must meet the criteria in two of the three areas listed below:

  1. Leadership-Administration
     Hold or held one of the following positions for a minimum of one year: AEMUS fellowship director or assistant/associate director, and whose AEMUS program has graduated at least three classes of fellows during her or his leadership tenure; or, hold or held a leadership position for a minimum of one year, such as an ultrasonography division or section chief, responsible for quality assurance, credentialing, or structured education of attending
physicians, fellows, residents, medical students, mid-level providers, or
nurses in the field of clinical ultrasonography.

2. Scholarly Publications and Products
   Served as a first, second, or senior author on five or more peer-reviewed
   ultrasonography articles or ultrasonography book chapters (or a combination
   of five articles and book chapters) in a core ultrasound or core Emergency
   Medicine text book. Published abstracts do not count. For peer-reviewed
   articles, a PMID must be supplied for credit. Electronic or web-based
   publications are limited to MedEd Portal and the Sonoguide™; other web-
   based publications and webpages do not count. The inclusion of other
   electronic publications might be considered as peer review standards evolve.

3. Teaching
   Presented at least five ultrasonography lectures at a minimum of three
   different regionally-, nationally-, or internationally-based conferences. Or,
   presented at least five ultrasonography lectures, outside of her or his own
   department or institution, for which participants can receive CME credit.
   External proof (e.g., program schedules or brochures) is required to meet this
   criterion.

   For physicians who practice in non-academic settings, teaching a minimum of
   10 hours (as verified by the department chair or similar person) of structured
   professional development lectures or workshops for medical colleagues will
   be considered. Time spent instructing during a clinical shift cannot be
   included in this definition.

Physicians must demonstrate the fine motor skills and hand-eye coordination needed to master
the technological components needed to recognize Focused Practice in AEMUS. Applicants will
be asked to provide information about an appropriate verifier who can confirm that the physician
has demonstrated these skills.

TIMING CONSIDERATIONS

Physicians seeking certification or a FPD in more than one subspecialty or focused practice
may not apply the same fellowship training period toward fulfillment of requirements of more
than one specialty, subspecialty, or focused practice.

EM residency training cannot be used to satisfy eligibility requirements for an FPD in AEMUS;
and, specifically, EM residency training cannot count for non-ACGME–accredited AEMUS
fellowship training.

Special Consideration for AOBEM Diplomates

AOBEM diplomats may apply for the FPD in AEMUS through the Training Pathway only if they
graduate from an EUFAC-accredited AEMUS fellowship before July 1, 2022. The ABEM
eligibility criteria do not allow AOBEM diplomats to apply for the FPD through the Training-
Plus-Practice Pathway or the Practice Pathway.
Designation of Focused Practice

Physicians who have met the AEMUS eligibility criteria and who pass the AEMUS examination are recognized as earning the FPD in AEMUS. Designation is for a period of ten years.

The designation will be dated from the date of the examination results letter and expire December 31, ten years thereafter. The physician's Emergency Medicine certification must be valid in order for the FPD to remain valid.

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