BACKGROUND

The American Board of Emergency Medicine (ABEM) Pediatric Emergency Medicine (PedEM) Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Program is a vehicle for renewing certification. Required activities for ABEM PedEM diplomates to maintain certification are described below.

POLICY

ABEM PedEM diplomates must renew certification by participating in and meeting the following requirements.

Professionalism and Professional Standing

Diplomates’ medical licensure must continually comply with the ABEM Policy on Medical Licensure.

Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment (LLS)

Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2024 or later must pass eight LLSA tests during their ten-year certification period. Four of the required eight LLSA tests must be successfully completed by the end of their fifth full year of certification, and the second four tests in years six through ten of certification. Diplomates who do not complete their first five-year requirements on time will not lose certification, but will be reported as “not participating in MOC.” Diplomates cannot count LLSA tests they complete during one five-year period toward their next five-year requirement.

ABEM is phasing in these requirements. See “Phase-in of Policy” (below) for details of the LLSA test requirement phase-in schedule.

Assessment of Knowledge, Judgement, and Skills (MOC Cognitive Expertise Examination)

Diplomates must take and pass the ABEM PedEM MOC Cognitive Expertise Examination in the second five full years of certification. Diplomates are not required to complete their LLS or any other requirements to renew certification prior to registering for the examination, other than maintaining medical licensure in compliance with ABEM policy. Passing the PedEM MOC Cognitive Expertise Examination is a required component of MOC, but by itself does not renew certification. Certification is renewed on January 1 after expiration of the current certificate if all ABEM MOC requirements have been met.

Improvement in Medical Practice (IMP)

Diplomates who are clinically active must complete and attest to completion of Improvement in Medical Practice (IMP) activities to maintain certification. ABEM is phasing in these requirements. See the section, “Phase-in of Policy” (below) for details about the LLSA test requirement phase-in schedule.

When IMP requirements are fully phased in, diplomates will be required to complete one patient care practice improvement (PI) activity by the end of their fifth full year of certification, and one PI activity in years six through ten of certification. Diplomates who do not complete their first five-year requirements on time will not lose
certification, but will be reported as “not participating in MOC.” IMP activities must follow ABEM IMP Activity Guidelines, described below.

Diplomates may report PI activities they complete within their practice. Alternatively, they may complete any ABEM-approved, third-party PI module.

Diplomates who inform ABEM that they are clinically inactive do not have IMP requirements. Clinically inactive diplomates can change their clinical activity status by contacting the ABEM office. If they become clinically active again, diplomates will have IMP requirements current at the time they become clinically active.

IMP Activity Guidelines
ABEM guidelines for completion of IMP patient care practice improvement activities require that the diplomate follow the following four steps:

- Review patient clinical care data from ten of the diplomate’s patients. The data must be related to a single presentation, disease, or clinical care process that is part of The Model of the Clinical Practice of Emergency Medicine (EM Model) or the American Board of Pediatrics® “Content Outline: General Pediatrics: In-Training, Certification, and Maintenance of Certification Examinations.” Group data is acceptable if the individual diplomate’s data is included. Measuring fewer than ten patients is acceptable if the activity is focused on a high-acuity, low-volume clinical issue.
- Compare the data to evidence-based guidelines. If such guidelines are not available, diplomates may use expert consensus or comparable peer data.
- Develop and implement a practice improvement plan, which may be an individual or group effort.
- Review patient clinical care data from ten additional patients with the same presentation, disease, or clinical process as the first patient data review. Group data can be used if the diplomate’s own patients are included, and measuring fewer than ten patients is acceptable if the activity is focused on a high-acuity, low-volume clinical issue. Use the new data to evaluate whether clinical performance has positively changed or if acceptable performance has been maintained.

Reporting IMP Activities to ABEM
Diplomates report completion of IMP activities to ABEM by attesting that they have completed the activities following the ABEM IMP Activity Guidelines described above.

When diplomates attest to completion of IMP activities, they are required to specify an independent verifier of their activities. The verifier must be someone with oversight or knowledge of the diplomate’s completion of the activity.

Five percent of reported IMP activities will be randomly selected for verification. ABEM will ask verifiers to affirm that all of ABEM’s guidelines for completion of the activity were met. Any activity that is not verifiable will not meet the requirement.

Renewal of Certification

Diplomates who have met all their ABEM requirements to renew certification will renew certification on January 1 immediately following expiration of their previous certification.

Nonrenewal of Certification

Diplomates who do not meet all their ABEM requirements to renew certification by their certification expiration date become former diplomates and are no longer certified. ABEM provides options for former diplomates to regain certification, defined in the Policy on Regaining Certification. The options for regaining certification are based on the following:

- The number of required ABEM MOC activities a physician completed prior to certification expiration.
- Whether more than five years have elapsed since the physician’s certification expired.

PHASE-IN OF POLICY
ABEM Policy on Required ABEM MOC Program Activity for Pediatric Emergency Medicine
Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment

LLSA Tests
The LLSA test requirement is being phased in as follows:
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2016 must pass one LLSA test.
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2017 must pass two LLSA tests.
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2018 must pass three LLSA tests.
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2019 must pass four LLSA tests.
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2020 must pass four LLSA tests.
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2021 must pass five LLSA tests (one in the first five years of their certificate, four in the second five years of their certificate).
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2022 must pass six LLSA tests (two in the first five years of their certificate, four in the second five years of their certificate).
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2023 must pass seven LLSA tests (three in the first five years of their certificate, four in the second five years of their certificate).
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2024 and after must pass eight LLSA tests (four in the first five years of their certificate, four in the second five years of their certificate).

Improvement in Medical Practice

IMP requirements for clinically active diplomates are being phased in as follows:
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2017 through 2020 must complete and report completion of one PI activity by their certification expiration date.
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2021 must complete and report completion of one PI activity by the end of their first five years of certification. They must also complete and report completion of one PI in the last five years of their certification.
- Diplomates whose certificates expire in 2022 and after must complete and report completion of one PI activity by the end of their first five years of certification. They must also complete and report completion of one PI activity in the last five years of their certification.

Phase-in Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Certificate Expires</th>
<th>Requirement Type</th>
<th>Number of Activities</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>LLSA test CME</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>25/year over 2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>LLSA test CME</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PI</td>
<td>25/year over 3 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>LLSA test PI</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>LLSA test PI</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>LLSA test PI</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>LLSA test PI</td>
<td>1 before end of 2016, 4 in last 5 years of certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1 before end of 2016, 1 in last 5 years of certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>LLSA test PI</td>
<td>2 before end of 2017, 4 in last 5 years of certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>1 before end of 2018, 1 in last 5 years of certificate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EXCEPTION

None

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